## The Essence of the New Form of Capitalism: Future Perspective

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#### **Potential Risks**

- Rising oil prices Possibility of energy crisis
- Rise in overall import prices
- Weakening of the yen
- Decline in potential growth rate
- Stagflation Risk
- Accumulated government debt remains high
- Rising geopolitical risks
- Cov-19 infection is not yet under control

#### **Potential Possibilities**

- Close to Asian countries with high growth rates
- Technological capabilities of Japanese companies
- Potential for higher labor participation in Japan
- Innovative start-up companies are being created

#### Policies

- Change from the status quo policy
- Importance of Financial Markets
- Limits of Macro (Monetary and Fiscal) Policies
- How to encourage the emergence of new companies
- How to implement regulatory reforms to achieve this

### **New Form of Capitalism**

- Make positive cycle of Growth and distribution and Developing a new post-COVID-19 society
- Key Points : Importance of Sustainability and Human capital
- Building a sustainable capitalism focused on various stakeholders, leading to the happiness of a wide range of people.

### **New Form of Capitalism**

- Basic Principle: Realize economic growth by utilizing market functions
- Establish an environment for assessing the quality of growth and long-term corporate value by <u>visualizing human</u> <u>capital, intangible assets.</u>

#### Details

- Realize a science and technology nation. digital transformation (DX) and growth of the green sector toward a solution to the climate change
- Startups as the driver of innovation that will carve out the future of Japan.

By providing thorough support for startups, we aim to create a second entrepreneurial boom.

(necessity of deregulation.)

#### Details

- Through distribution to employees in the form of wages, consumption is expected to increase which then stimulates demand, leading to improvement in corporate earnings and sustainable growth.
- (However, it may be difficult to raise the wages without improvement of labur productivity.)

#### **Importance of Human Capital**

- it is necessary to promote human capital investments.
- It is necessary to tackle labor market reforms and educational issues.
- In order to resolve the issue of the rapidly aging population, it is necessary to strengthen measures to address the declining birthrate, including support for child-rearing.

#### **Other tools**

- Strengthening investment in science/technology and innovation to promote the realization of a science and technology nation
- Promotion of Digital Transformation (DX)
- Development and implementation of clean energy technology
- Digital Garden City Nation to revitalize rural areas and connect them to the world

#### **For Rural Area**

Promotion of the transformation of agriculture, forestry and fisheries into growing industries

**Promotion of PPP/PFI** 

Support for the tourism industry to revive Japan as a tourism-oriented country

# Facilitating labor mobility and strengthening investment in human capital

Strengthening distribution to nonregular employees, etc.

Using Remote work and promote Dual Residence (in both the city and country)

#### Proposal

- It is difficult to raise wages sustainably and to change the income distribution structure sustainably with only temporary income redistribution policies.
- Increase the growth rate and increase the overall pie. And we need structural reform so that each individual can earn more.
- I believe that the key to raising wages and the growth rate is to develop the skills of each individual and to increase human capital.