



#### Foreign Press Center Japan

**Press Briefing** 

# How to Prepare for a Major Earthquake

## Prof. Naoshi Hirata, University of Tokyo Earthquake Research Institute

Date: September 28 (Fri), 2018, 14:00-15:30

Place: Foreign Press Center Japan (6th floor, Nippon Press Center Bldg)





#### Content

- 1. Recent Earthquake disasters
- 2. Long-term forecast of an earthquake
- 3. National seismic hazard map
- 4. Damages by the metropolitan earthquake
- 5. Preparedness for an earthquake
- 6. Summary





#### Content

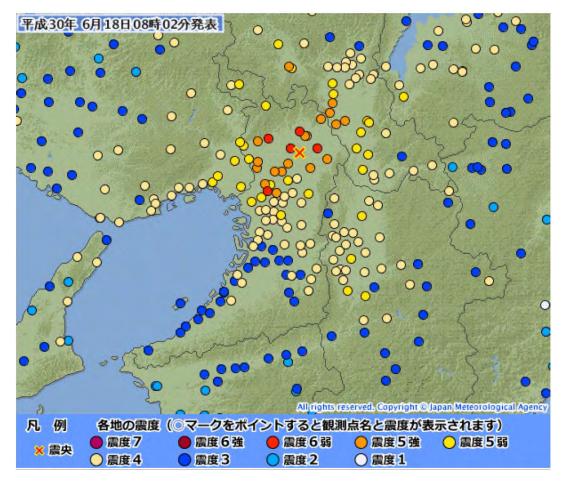
- 1. Recent earthquake disasters
  - The earthquake in northern Osaka-fu in June, 2018 and its ensuing disaster
  - 2018年北海道胆振東部地震
- 2. 地震発生の長期評価
- 3. 全国地震動予測地図
- 4. 首都直下地震による被害
- 5. 地震への備え





# 1-1. The earthquake in northern Osaka-fu in June, 2018

Origin time: June  $18^{th}$ , 7:58 M=6.1, Max. intensity 6-Northern Osaka-fu, depth: 13km, EW compression



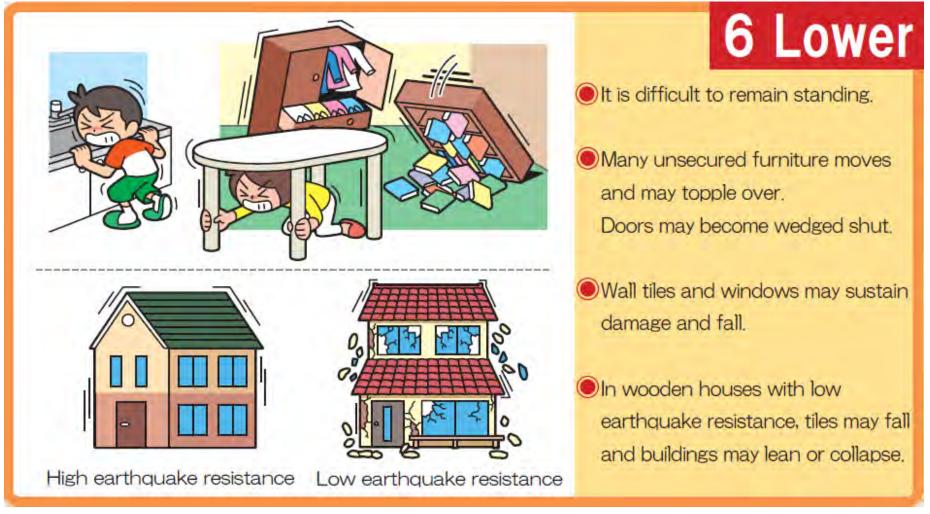
Seismic Intensity 6-Osaka-fu: <u>Takatuki-city</u>, <u>Ibraki-city</u>, <u>Mino-city</u>, <u>Hirakata-city</u>

mic Intensity 5-Osaka-city





## Seismic Intensity (Shindo) 6 -



https://www.jma.go.jp/jma/en/Activities/intsummary.pdf





## Damages by the 2018, June 18, earthquake in northern Osaka-fu

northern Osaka-fu 2018年9月18日(火)14 時00分現在

- Deth tool : 5, Injuered : 454
   (Serious: 40, not serious 414)
- 住家被害: Totally collaped 16 houses, partially collapsed 472, partially damaged 53,751
- Gas: about 110 k houses are gas supply stopped
- Elevator: 339 were trapped. About 50,000 were stopped for safety inspection.





#### Reason of death

- Osaka-city: 80-year-old man, collapse of block concrete wall
- Takatuki-city:9-year-ole girl, , collapse of block concrete wall
- Ibaraki-city:85-year-old man, collapse of book shelf
- Takatuki-city: 66-year-old man., under many books
- Mino-city: 90-year-old woman, disease worsened by the earthquake

大阪府北部を震源とする地震による被害及び 消防機関等の対応状況(第28報) 平成30年7月29日(火)9時30分 消防庁災害対策本部





## 内容

### 1. Recent earthquake disasters

- ▶ 2018年大阪府北部の地震と災害
- The 2018 Eastern Iburi, Hokkaido, earthquake and its ensuing disaster
- > 全国地震動予測地図
- 2. 首都直下地震による被害
- 3. 地震への備え





## Damage by the 2018 eastern Iburi, Hokkaido, earthquake

- > Human damage
  - Death 41 (Atsuma-cho 36、苫小牧市2人、札幌市1人)
  - 重傷 15(札幌市 1、江別市 1、北広島市 1、苫小牧市 6、安平町 2、むかわ町 1、新冠 町 1、帯広市 1、士幌町 1)
- Building damage
  - ①住家被害:全壊 <u>130(札幌市 40</u>、北広島市 13、<u>厚真町 44、安平町 28</u>、むかわ町 5) 半壊 317(札幌市 142、北広島市 5、厚真町 32、安平町 104、むかわ町 11、日高町 23)
  - ②非住家被害:全壊 198(札幌市 5、厚真町 65、安平町 116、むかわ町 12)
    - 半壊 233(札幌市 10、厚真町 64、安平町 155、むかわ町 4)
- > 重要施設等の被害(消防本部から聴取)
  - Fire at Tomato-Atsuma thermal electric power station





## Death toll (41)

むかわ町1人、新ひだか町1人、厚真町36人、苫小牧市2人、札幌市1人

平成30年9月14日(金) 8時0分 消防庁災害対策本部第25報







## Land slide in Yoshino area of Atsuma-chou (town)







## Damage in lifeline

平成30年9月13日(13:30)現在 官邸対策室

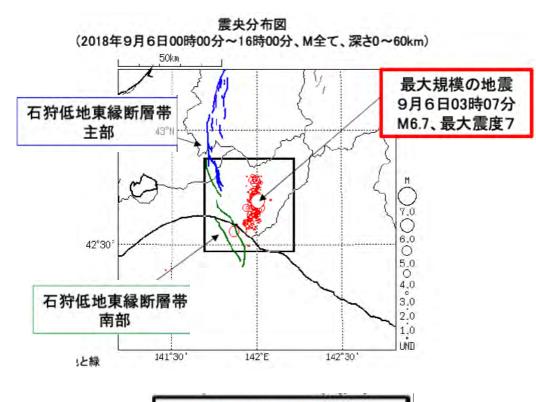
- ●電力関係
- Blackout: 2, 950K houses
- ●ガス関係(経済産業省:13日13:30現在)
- 現時点で被害なし
- ●水道関係(厚生労働省:13日11:30現在)
- 断水:3町4,650戸(安平町2,285戸、厚真町:1,440戸、日高町:925戸)





## Earthquake

- ◆ Origin time:Sep. 6<sup>th</sup>, 3:07
- ◆ Magnitude : 6.7
- Eatern Iburi district,Hokkaido, depth37km,
- Reverse faulting by East-west compresion





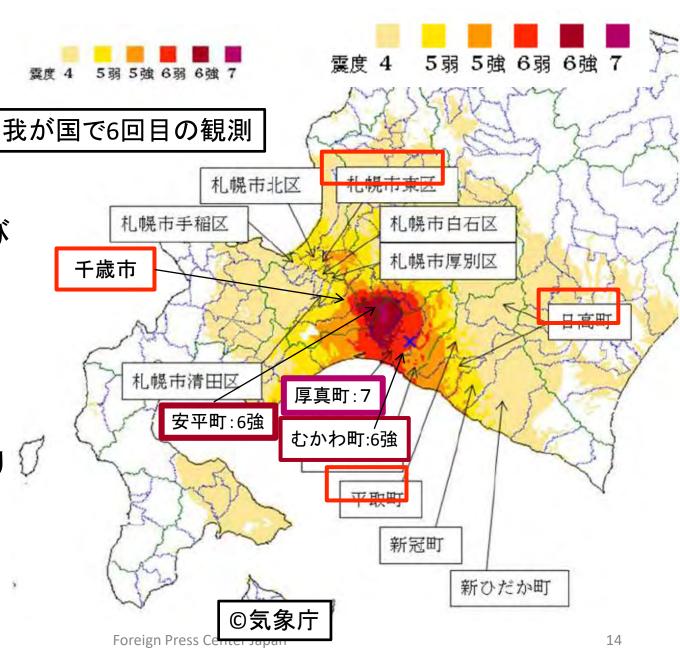




## [Shindo]

▶ 7:厚真町(あづまちょう)

- ▶ 6+:安平町(あび らちょう)、むか わ町
- ▶ 6-: 千歳市(ちとせし)、日高町 (ひだかちょう)、 平取町(びらとりちょう)、札幌市東区







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## 内容

- 1. Recent Earthquake disasters
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## Major subduction related earthquakes (1)







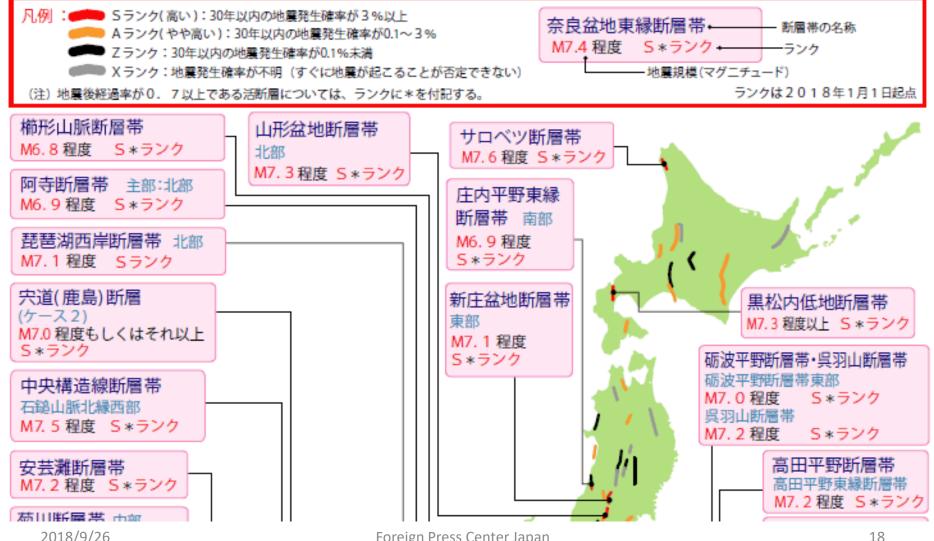






## Major active faults (1)

2018年2月9日現在







## Major active faults (2)







## 内容

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## <u>Degree of shaking</u> & <u>size of</u> <u>earthquake</u>

## Shaking

#### Seismic intensity

JMA scale in Japan :Shindo. Each country has their own scale. Ex., Modified Mercalli intensity scale (MM)

- 1) Size of an earthquake
- Magnitude (M)
- 2 Distance from an earthquake
- 3 Softness of a site





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#### Cities are easy to be shaken

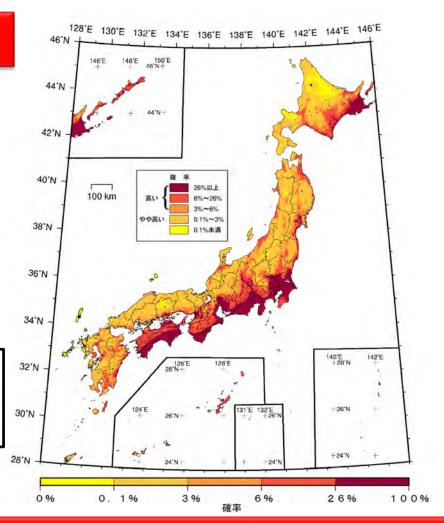
Probabilistic seismic hazard map Intensity 6- or above in 30 years:2018 year edition

Earthquake research committee, Head quarters for earthquake research promotion

Ref.: in 30 years

Traffic accident :24%

Fire :1.9%



Earthquake occurrence + Site softness

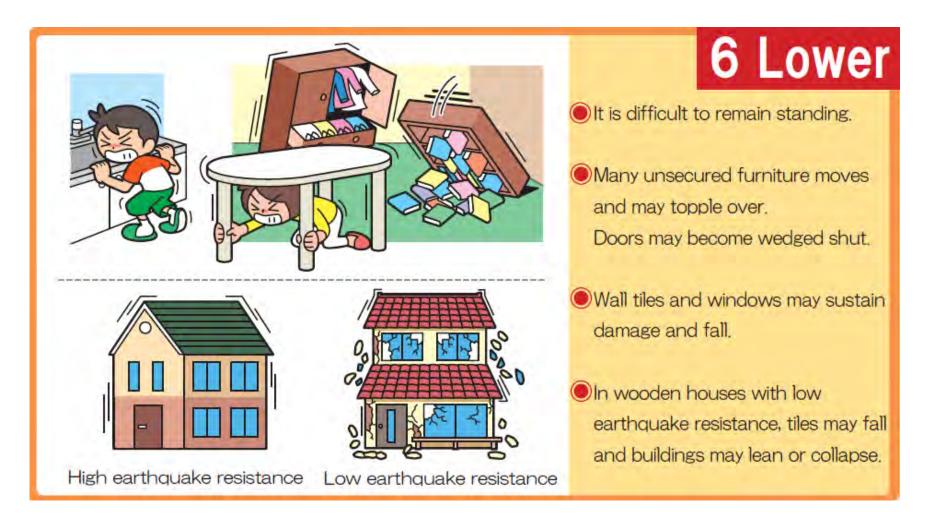
2018/9/26 Foreign Press Center Japan





## Seismic Intensity 6-

#### **©JMA**





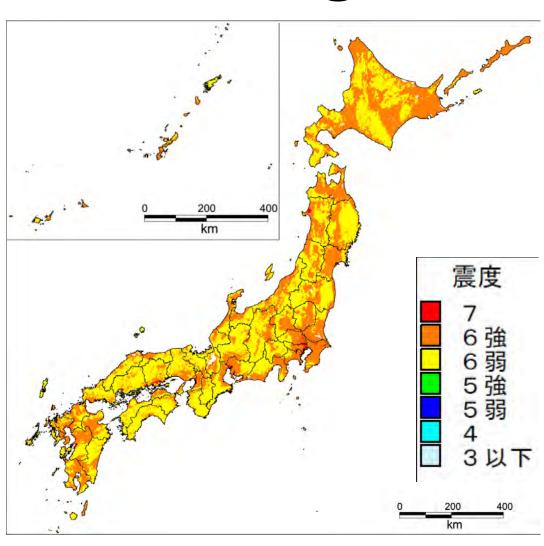


## A map of shaking

- 全国一律にMw6.8 の震源を想定した場 合の震度分布
- 山岳部も含めて全国 を対象とし、断層上 端の深さは4km固定 とする

首都直下地震対策検討ワーキンググループ最終報告(平成25年12月13日:内閣府・中央防災会議)

http://www.bousai.go.jp/jishin/syuto/t aisaku\_wg/pdf/syuto\_wg\_siryo04.pdf





示・ダウンロード機能を追加しました

> 海渫刑 抽重レ洋断 届刑 抽重



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熊本市、益城は揺れる

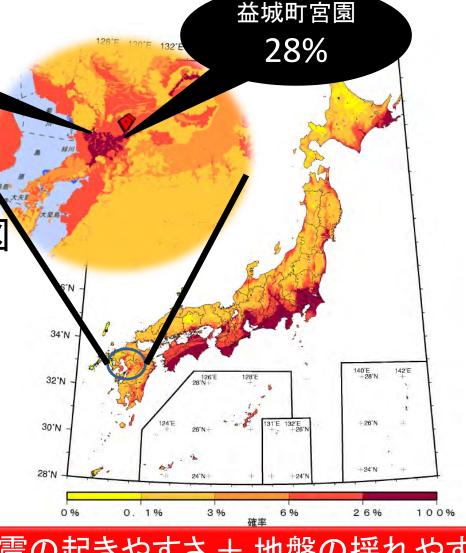
確率論的地震動予測地図

今後30 年以内 に 震度6 弱以上

の揺れに見舞われる確率:2016年版 (平均ケース・全地震)

地震調査研究推進本部 地震調査委員会

参考:(30年以内に) 交通事故で負傷 24% 火災で罹災 1.9%



地震の起きやすさ + 地盤の揺れやすさ

今後30年間に 震度6弱以上 の揺れに見舞われる確率

( 平均ケース・全地震 )

http://www.jishin.go.jp/evaluation/seismic hazard map/

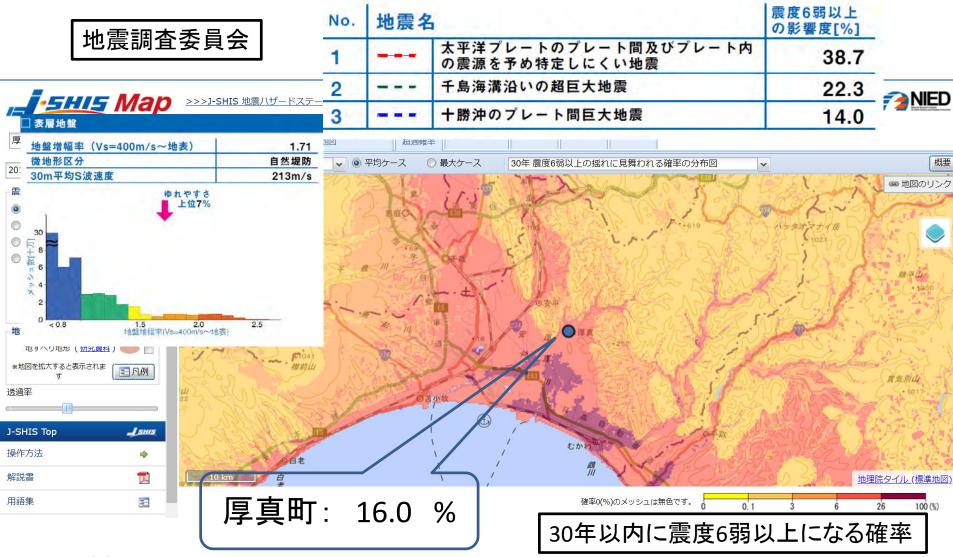
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## National Seismic Hazard (2018)







#### Contents

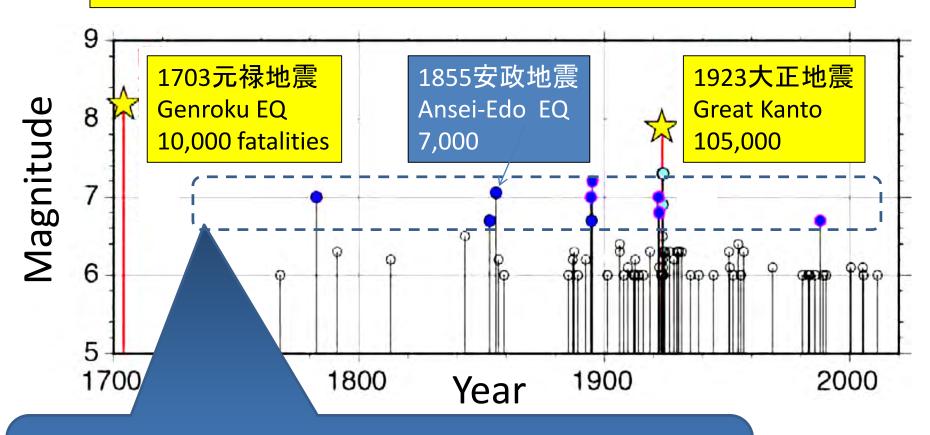
- 1. Recent Earthquake disasters
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HERP, ERC (2018)

M8-class earthquakes along the Sagami Trough



M7-class earthquakes caused by subduction of Philippine Sea Plate from the Sagami Trough



© 2018 Naoshi Hira

M7 class events associated with Philippine Sea plate subduction

太赤線で囲まれた範囲が評価対象領域を示す。

- 細赤線は最大クラスの地震 の震源域を示す。
- 破線は本評価で用いたフィリ ピン海プレート上面の等深 線を示す。

#### M6.7~7.3の地震

○:本評価で対象とした地震 (9地震)

#### (参考)

●:大正関東地震(1923)の余震

○:前回評価対象とした地震

★: M8クラスのプレート境界地震

HERP, ERC (2014)

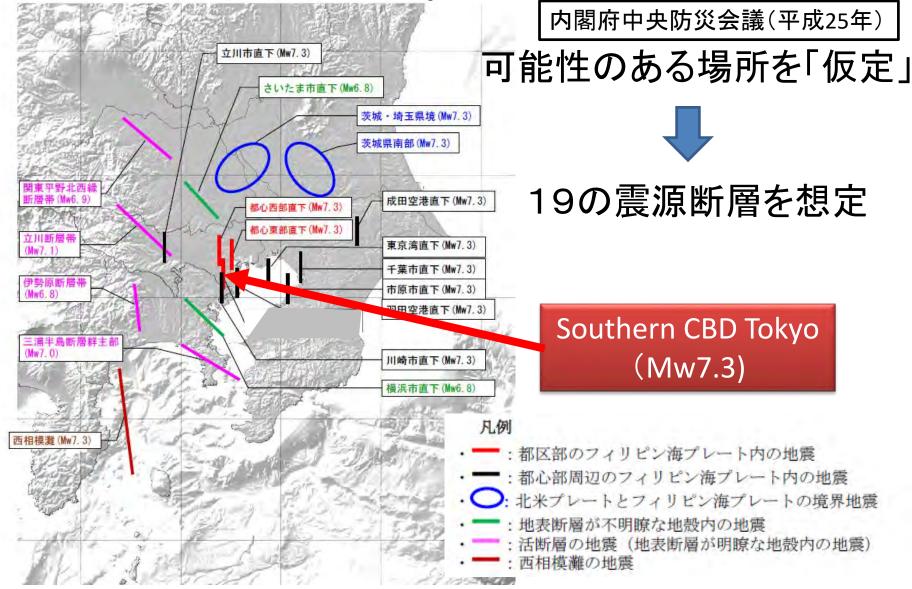
139° 140° 141° 1895.1./18 茨城県南部の地震 (M7.2) 1921-12.8 茨城県南部の地震 (M7.0) 36° 36° 1853.3.11 894.6.20 嘉永小田原地震 (M6.7) 明治東京地震 (M7.0) 17/82.8.23 天明小田原地震 (M7:0) 1855.11.1 安政江戸地震 (M7.0~7.1) 894.1,0.7 東京湾付近のやや深い地震 (M6.7) 1987.1<mark>2</mark>.17 千葉県東方沖の地震 (M6:8) 35° 35° 浦賀水道付近の地震 (M6.8) 大正関東地震 (M7.9) 1703.12.31 元禄関東地震 (M8.2) 34° 00 34° 海上保安庁提供データを使用 140° Foreign Pre 39 enter Japan 141



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## \*

## Assumed earthquake source faults





## Seismic Hazard/Risk Estimation



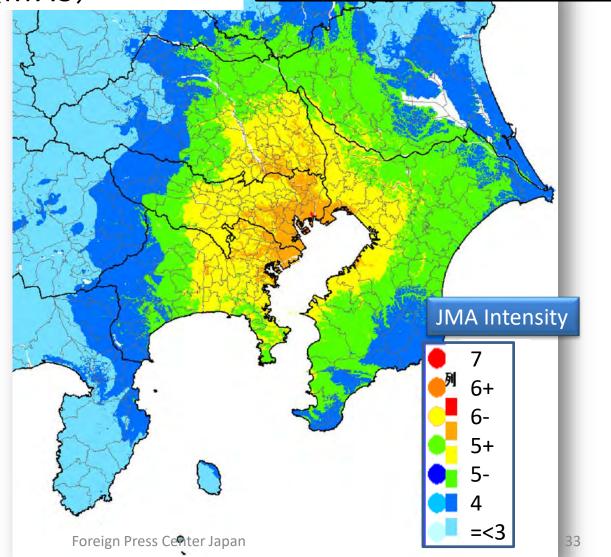
Assumed earthquake beneath southern CBD Tokyo (M7.3)

Central Disaster Prevention Council, Cabinet Office (2013)

Area with 6is 4,500 km<sup>2</sup>
30% of Tokyo,
Chiba,
Kanagawa,
Saitama
Prefectures.



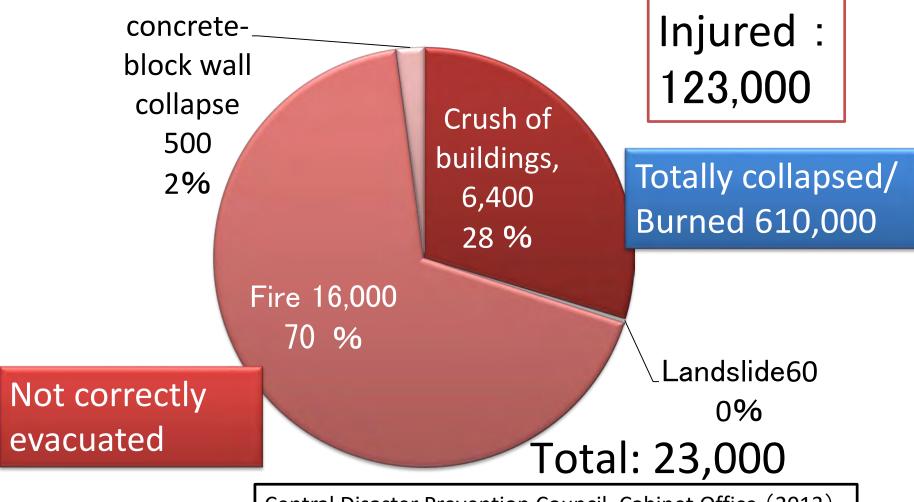
Estimated fatality: 23,000 Economic losses: JPY 95 trillions





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# Death toll by the southern central business district (CBD) earthquake (winter/evening)



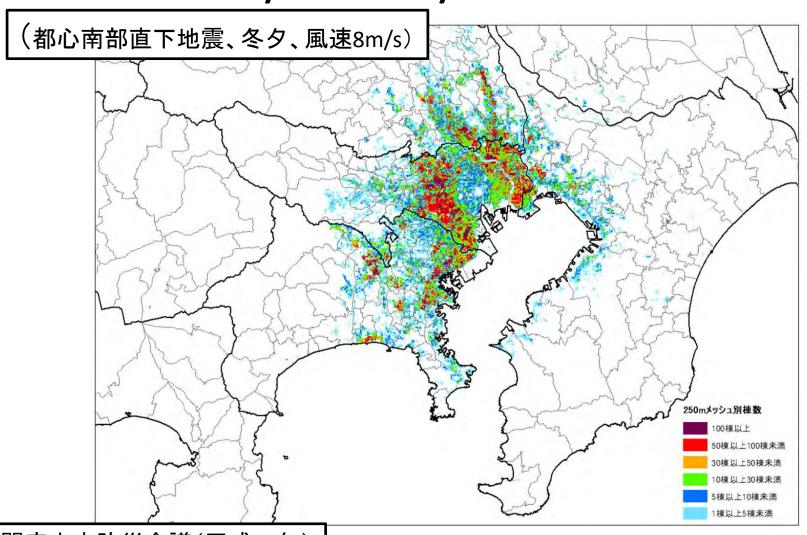
Central Disaster Prevention Council, Cabinet Office (2013)





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## Totally destroyed or burn out



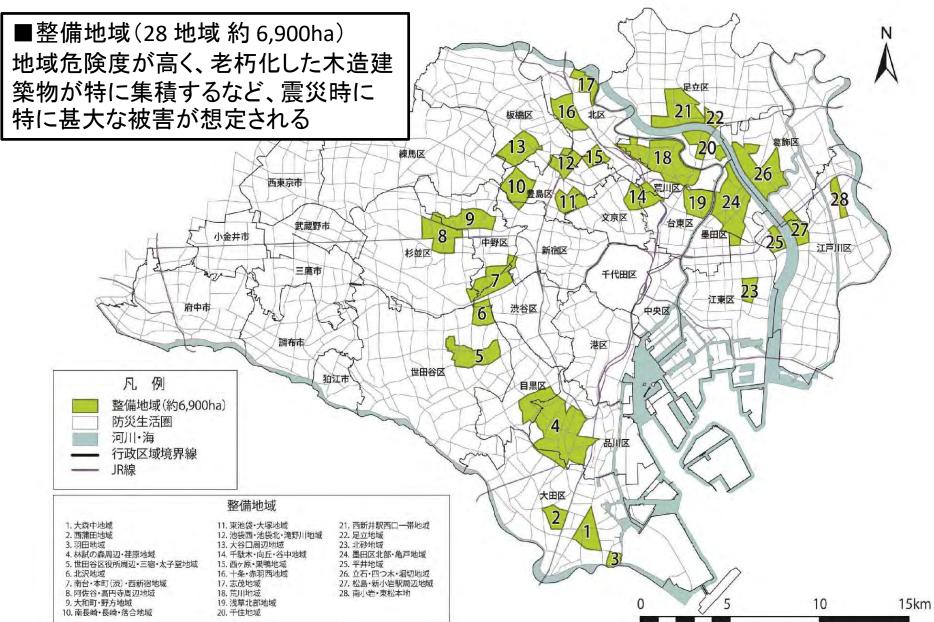
内閣府中央防災会議(平成25年)



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#### \*

#### 防災都市づくり推進計画(改定)(平成28年3月)

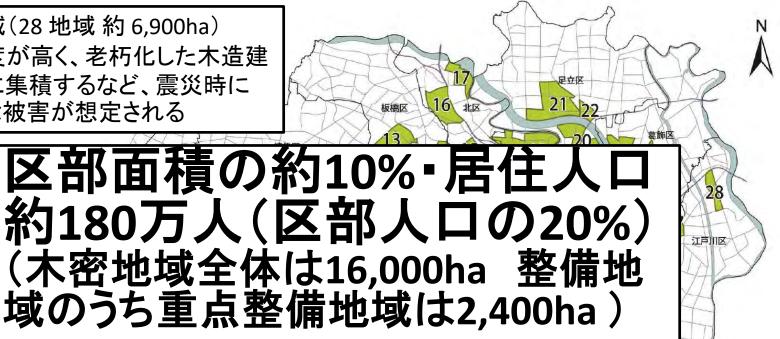




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## 防災都市づくり推進計画(改定)(平成28年3月)

■整備地域(28 地域 約 6,900ha) 地域危険度が高く、老朽化した木造建 築物が特に集積するなど、震災時に 特に甚大な被害が想定される





#### 整備地域

- 1. 大森中地域
- 2. 西蒲田地域
- 3. 羽田地域
- 4. 林試の森周辺・荏原地域
- 5. 世田谷区役所周辺·三宿·太子堂地域
- 6. 北沢地域
- 7. 南台·本町(渋)·西新宿地域
- 8. 阿佐谷·高円寺周辺地域
- 9. 大和町·野方地域
- 南長崎·長崎·落合地域

- 11. 東池袋·大塚地域
- 12. 池袋西·池袋北·淹野川地域 13. 大谷口周辺地域
- 14. 千駄木·向丘·谷中地域
- 15. 西ヶ原・巣鴨地域
- 16. 十条 赤羽西地域
- 17. 志茂地域 18. 荒川地域
- 19. 浅草北部地域 20. 千住地域

狛江市



世田谷区

自黒区



15km

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## 内容

- 1. 今年発生した地震災害
- 2. 地震発生の長期評価
- 3. 全国地震動予測地図
- 4. 首都直下地震による被害
- 5. Disaster management
- 6. まとめ





## Disaster management policy in Japan

#### Seismic disaster management

- pre-disaster management
  - (Emergency response by earthquake prediction)
- Emergency response by earthquake early warning
- disaster relief <u>disaster emergency measures</u>
- Recovery/reconstruction → <u>Livelihood Rehabilitation</u>

#### Disaster management literacy





## Disaster management

- Pre-disaster management
  - I. Earthquake proofing: 80% in all Japan
  - II. Fire prevention
  - III. Rapid evacuation from Tsunami



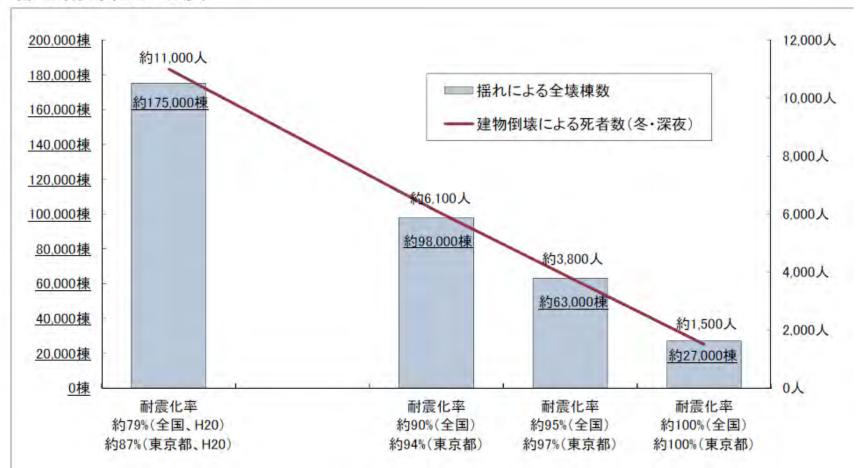


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## Earthquake proofing

<u>首都直下地震対策検討ワーキン</u> <u>ググループ最終報告</u>(平成25年12 月19日公表)

都心南部直下地震 (冬深夜)

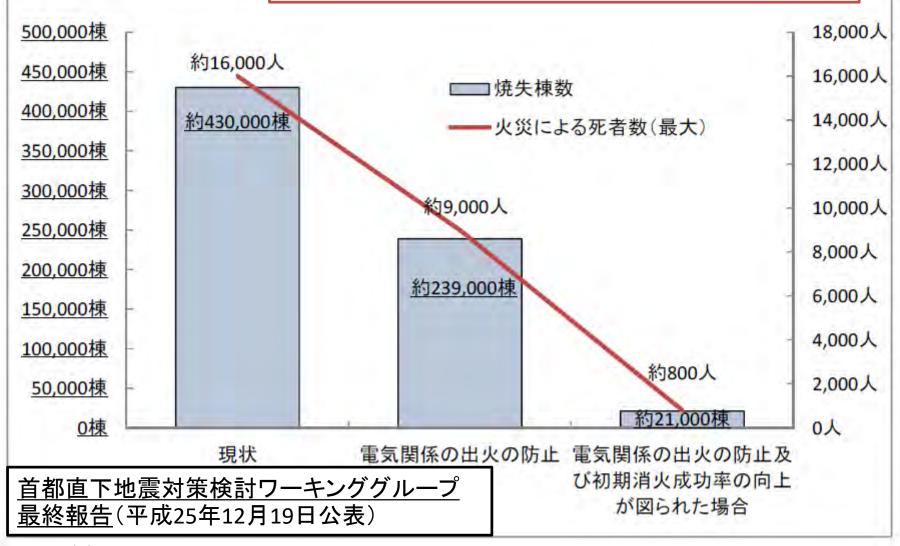






#### 都心南部直下地震

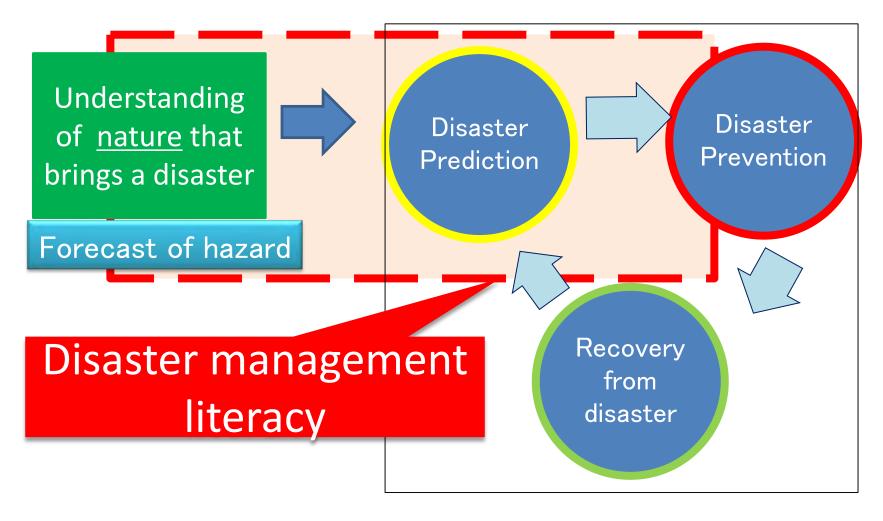
## Fire prevention







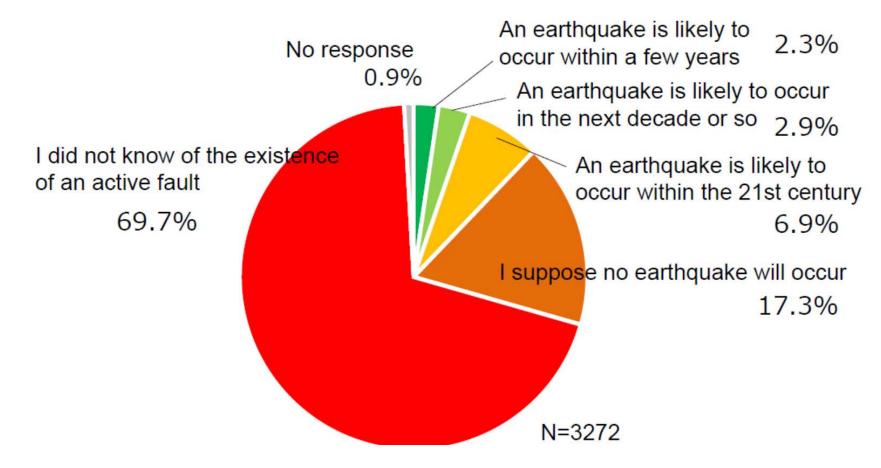
#### Framework of disaster education







## Degree of recognition of an active fault



Kimura, Ohtomo, and Hirata, JDR, 12 (6), 1117-1138, 2017, doi: 10.20965/jdr.2017.p1117





## Disaster management literacy

literacy: reading and writing, power to live

D. M. literacy: Power to understand a disaster, and to survive a disaster.

# Basic knowledge of disaster management for better life and society, considering as that of their own

- >Know characteristics of the are
  - ✓ Natural and social environment
- Learn what is done in the other area





## Summary

- 1. Recent earthquake disaster
  - Northern Osaka-fu: Urban earthquake disaster
  - Hokaido earthquake disaster: Blackout
- 2. Long-term earthquake forecast
- 3. National seismic hazard map
- 4. Sever damages by the metropolitan earthquake disaster: 610K houses totally destroyed or burned out, 23K killed
- 5. Preparedness for earthquakes: pre-disaster management